Message Text

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SUBJECT: SWEDISH ELECTIONS: AUGUST POLL INDICATES OPPOSITION

PARTIES CONTINUE TO LEAD BUT WITH REDUCED MARGIN

1. BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED. SUMMARY. THE FIRST PUBLIC OPINION POLL SINCE JUNE OF POLITICAL PARTY PREFERENCE FOR THE SEPTEMBER 19 ELECTIONS INDICATES THE THREE OPPOSITION OR NON-SOCIALIST PARTIES CONTINUE THEIR LEAD IN VOTER SYMPATHY (51 PERCENT) OVER THE SOCIALIST BLOCK (47 PERCENT), BUT THE GAP HAS NARROWED SINCE THE JUNE FIGURES OF 53.5 PERCENT AND 44.5 PERCENT. RESPECTIVELY. END SUMMARY.

2. THE HIGHLY-RESPECTED SIBO POLL (WHICH ALONE FORECAST THE 1975-175 RIKSDAG RESULT IN 1973) PUBLISHED ITS EAGERLY-AWAITED AUGUST POLL RESULTS ON AUGUST 31. THEY SHOW THAT PALME'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, AS EXPECTED, HAVE CUT FURTHER INTO THE SUBSTANTIAL LEAD LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ENJOYED BY THE THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE

FIRST HALF OF 1976 . SDP GAINS FROM 40.5 TO 42.5 PERCENT ADDED TO VPK (COMMUNIST) GAINS FROM 4 TO 4.5 PERCENT, COMBINED WITH A NET LOSS FOR THE OPPOSITION OF 2-1/2 PERCENTAGE POINTS. REPRESENT A TOTAL SWING OF FIVE PERCENTAGE POINTS IN FAVOR OF THE SOCIALIST BLOCK SINCE THE JUNE POLL.

3. THE AUGUST POLL FIGURES WERE AS FOLLOWS (WITH COMPARISONS TO JUNE 1976, AUGUST 1973 AND ACTUAL 1973 ELECTION RESULTS):

AUGUST JUNE AUGUST ELECTION 1976 1976 1973 1973 MODERATE PARTY 17 19 14.5 14.3 LIBERAL PARTY 12 13 11 9.4 CENTER PARTY 22 21.5 25 25.1 SOCIAL DEMO-CRATIC PARTY 42.5 40.5 41 43.6 VPK 4.5 4 5.5 5.3 OTHERS 2 2

4. BEGIN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE. COMMENT: THE LATEST PARTY PREFERENCE FIGURES REINFORCED THE GENRAL VIEW IN SWEDEN THAT THE RESULTS OF THE SEPTEMBER 19 CONTEST WILL BE EXTREMELY CLOSE WITH CONTROL OF THE NEXT GOVERNMENT A MATTER OF A HANDFUL OF SEATS MAJORITY IN THE RIKSDAG. POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE YET TO COMMENT ON THE SIFO POLL, BUT EMBASSY BELIEVES THERE IS REASON FOR ALL PARTIES TO BE LESS THAN PLEASED WITH RESULTS, EXCEPT PERHAPS THE COMMUNIST VPK. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PREFERENCE 2.5 3.5

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THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHOSE PARTY AND TRADE UNION MACHINES ARE IN THE MIDST OF THEIR GREATEST ELECTION EFFORT IN HISTROY, MAY BE A BIT CONCERNED THAT THEIR GAIN OVER THE PAST THREE MONTHS HAS BEEN A MERE TWO PERCENTAGE POINTS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE SDP MUST VIEW WITH SOME RELIEF THE HALF PERCENTAGE POINT GAIN REGISTERED BY THE VPK SINCE, SHOULD THE COMMUNIST TOTAL OF 4.5 PERCENT BE REFLECTED IN THE ACTUAL ELECTION

RESULT, THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE REPRESENTED AGAIN IN THE RIKSDAG AND WILL BE ABLE TO LEND REQUIRED PARLIAMENTARY SUPPORT TO THE SDP IN THE BATTLE TO RETAIN GOVERNMENT CONTROL. WITHOUT SUCH VPK SUPPORT, OF COURSE, IT IS WIDELY ASSUMED THAT THE SDP'S 44-YEAR REIGN OF GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP WILL END, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.

- 5. SHARING THE GREATEST DISAPPOINTMENT PERHAPS ARE THE LIBERAL AND MODERATE (CONSERVATIVE) PARTIES WHOSE LEADERS, PER AHLMARK AND GOSTA BOHMAN, RESPECTIVELY, HAVE LED WELL-ORGANIZED, WELL-PUBLICIZED CAMPAIGNS BUT WHO NEVERTHELESS HAVE SEEN THEIR SUPPORT DROP IN THE THREE MONTHS SINCE JUNE. AHLMARK, PARTICULARLY, WHO HAS SURFACED AS ONE OF THE MOST STRINGING AND EFFECTIVE CRITICS OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN THE CAMPAIGN, MUST VIEW HIS PARTY'S LOSS (TO 12 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL) AS A BITTER PILL.
- 6. THE NEXT AND LAST SIFO POLL WILL BE RELEASED JUST BEFORE THE ELECTIONS ON SEPTEMBER 19. THE FASCINATING QUESTION WILL BE WHETHER THE NON-SOCIALISTS CAN MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENT FOUR PERCENT LEAD OVER THE SDP AND THE VPK OR WHETHER THE EXPERIENCE OF 1973 WILL BE REPEATED WHEN THE SOCIALIST BLOCK JUST BARELY OVERCAME A SIMILAR OPPOSITION FOUR PERCENT LEAD IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS OF THE CAMPAIGN.

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